

Approval body for construction products  
and types of construction

Bautechnisches Prüfamt

An institution established by the Federal and  
Laender Governments



## European Technical Assessment

**ETA-16/0516**  
**of 16 August 2016**

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

### General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the  
European Technical Assessment:

Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Trade name of the construction product

Walraven concrete screw WCS1

Product family  
to which the construction product belongs

Concrete screw of size 5 and 6 mm for multiple use for  
non-structural applications in concrete and in prestressed  
hollow core slabs

Manufacturer

J. van Walraven Holding B.V.  
Industrieweg 5  
3641 RK Mijdrecht  
NIEDERLANDE

Manufacturing plant

Walraven Factory A4

This European Technical Assessment  
contains

15 pages including 3 annexes which form an integral part  
of this assessment

This European Technical Assessment is  
issued in accordance with Regulation (EU)  
No 305/2011, on the basis of

Guideline for European technical approval of "Metal  
anchors for use in concrete", ETAG 001 Part 6: "Anchors  
for multiple use for non-structural applications",  
August 2010,  
used as European Assessment Document (EAD)  
according to Article 66 Paragraph 3 of Regulation (EU)  
No 305/2011.

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**Specific Part**

**1 Technical description of the product**

The Walraven concrete screw WCS1 in sizes of 5 and 6 mm is an anchor made of galvanised steel respectively steel with zinc flake coating, made of stainless or high corrosion resistant steel. The anchor is screwed into a predrilled cylindrical drill hole. The special thread of the anchor cuts an internal thread into the member while setting. The anchorage is characterised by mechanical interlock in the special thread.

Product and product description is given in Annex A.

**2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document**

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of the anchor of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

**3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment**

**3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)**

The essential characteristics regarding mechanical resistance and stability are included under the Basic Works Requirement Safety in use.

**3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)**

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Anchorage satisfy requirements for Class A1
Resistance to fire	See Annex C 3

**3.3 Safety in use (BWR 4)**

Essential characteristic	Performance
Characteristic resistance for tension and shear loads as well as bending moments in concrete	See Annex C 1 and C 2
Edge distances and spacing	See Annex C 1

**4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base**

In accordance with guideline for European technical approval ETAG 001, April 2013 used as European Assessment Document (EAD) according to Article 66 Paragraph 3 of Regulation (EU) No 305/2011 the applicable European legal act is: [97/161/EC].

The system to be applied is: 2+

**5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable European Assessment Document**

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited at Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin on 16 August 2016 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Uwe Bender  
Head of Department

*beglaubigt:*  
Tempel

**product and installed condition**

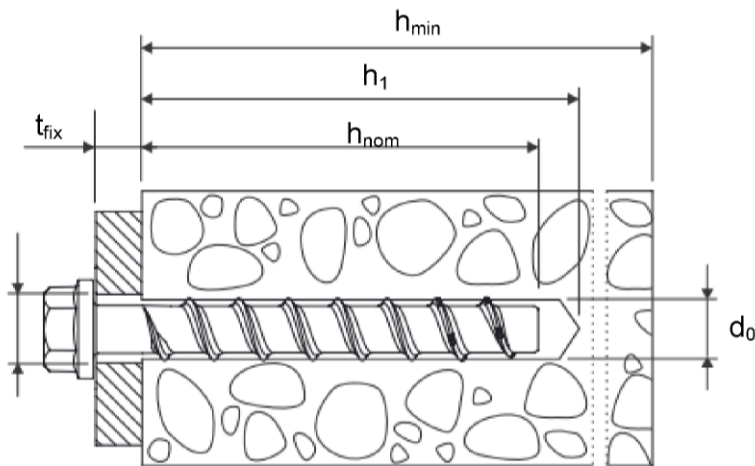
**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**



**carbon steel**



**stainless steel A4 (sst) and  
HCR**



- $d_0$  = nominal drill bit diameter
- $h_{nom}$  = nominal anchorage depth
- $h_1$  = depth of the drill hole
- $h_{min}$  = minimum thickness of member
- $t_{fix}$  = thickness of fixture

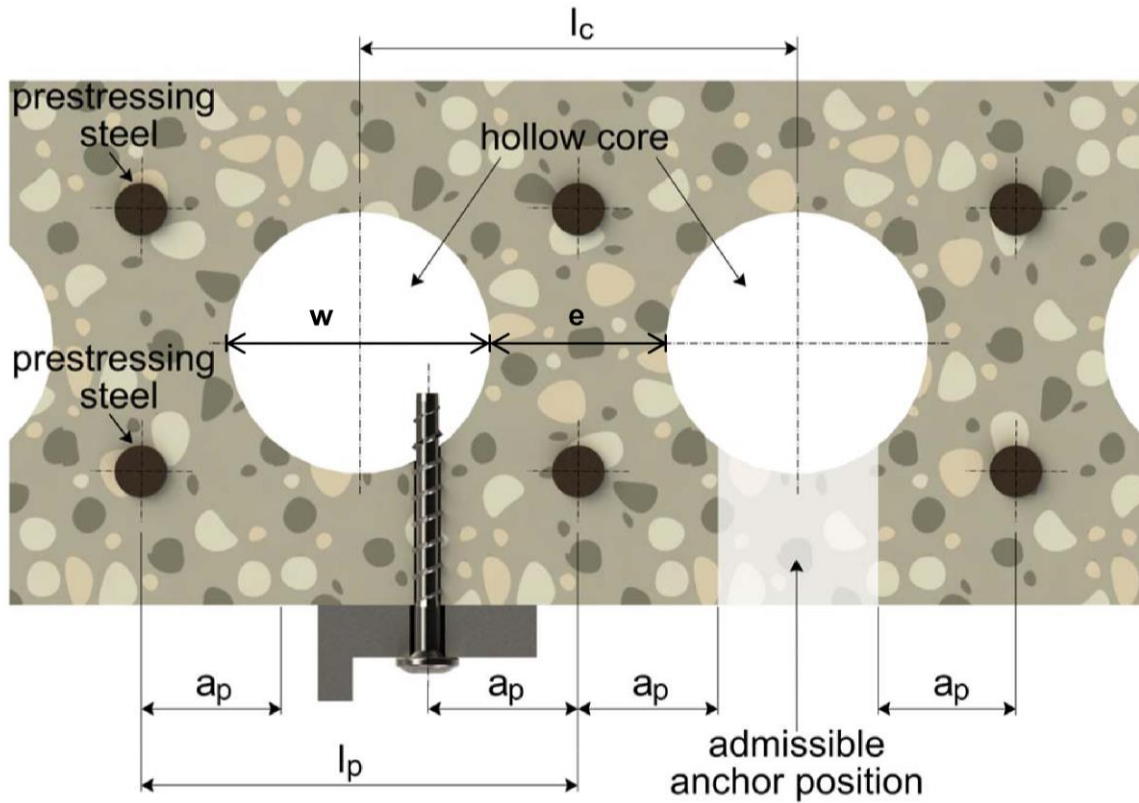
**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Product description**

Installed condition

**Annex A 1**

**installed condition in precast prestressed hollow core slabs**



$$w / e \leq 4,2$$

w core width  
e web thickness

core distance	$l_c$	$\geq 100$ mm
prestressing steel	$l_p$	$\geq 100$ mm
distance between anchor position and prestressing steel	$a_p$	$\geq 50$ mm

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**























**Product description**

Installed condition

**Annex A 2**

**Table A1: Materials and variants**

part	name	Material		
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	Concrete screw	WCS1	Steel EN 10263-4 galvanized acc. To EN ISO 4042 or zinc flake coating acc. To EN ISO 10683 ( $\geq 5\mu\text{m}$ )	
WCS1 A4 sst		1.4401, 1.4404, 1.4571, 1.4578		
WCS1 HCR		1.4529		
				WCS1 WCS1 A4 sst WCS1 HCR
characteristic steel yield strength		$f_{yk}$	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	560
characteristic steel ultimate strength	$f_{uk}$	[N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	700	
elongation at rupture	$A_5$	[%]	$\leq 8$	

		1)	Anchor version with connection thread and hexagon socket e.g. WCS1HS 8x105/M10
		2)	Anchor version with connection thread and hexagon drive e.g. WCS1HD 8x105/M10
		3)	Anchor version with washer, hexagon head and TORX e.g. WCS1HT 8x80/35
		4)	Anchor version with washer and hexagon head e.g. WCS1H 8x80/35
		5)	Anchor version with washer, hexagon head and connection thread e.g. WCS1HH 8x80/35
		6)	Anchor version with countersunk head e.g. WCS1C 8x80/35
		7)	Anchor version with pan head e.g. WCS1P 6x40/5
		8)	Anchor version with large pan head e.g. WCS1PL 8x80/35
		9)	Anchor version with countersunk head and connection thread e.g. WCS1MC 6x55/M8
		10)	Anchor version with hexagon drive and connection thread e.g. WCS1M 6x55 M8/M8
		11)	Anchor version with internal thread and hexagon drive e.g. WCS1N 6x55/M8-10

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Product descriptions**  
Materials and variants

**Annex A 3**

**Table A2: Dimensions and markings**

Anchorsize WCS1			5	6
Length of the anchor	$L \leq$	[mm]	200	
Diameter of shaft	$d_k$	[mm]	4,0	5,1
Diameter of thread	$d_s$	[mm]	6,5	7,5



Marking:  
WCS1  
Anchor type: TSM  
Anchor size: 10  
Length of the anchor: 100



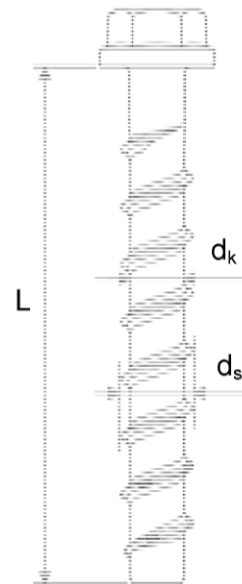
WCS1 A4 sst  
Anchor type: TSM  
Anchor size: 10  
Length of the anchor: 100  
Material: A4 sst



WCS1 HCR  
Anchor type: TSM  
Anchor size: 10  
Length of the anchor: 100  
Material: HCR



Marking "k" or "x" for anchors with connection thread and  $h_{nom} = 35$  mm



**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Product descriptions**

Dimensions and markings

**Annex A 4**



## Intended use

### Anchorage subject to:

- static and quasi static loads
- Used only for multiple use for non structural application acc. to ETAG 001, Part 6: sizes 5 and 6
- Used for anchorages in prestressed hollow core slabs: size 6
- Used for anchorages with requirements related to resistance of fire (not for using in prestressed hollow core slabs): size 6

### Base materials:

- reinforced and unreinforced concrete according to EN 206-1:2000-12
- strength classes C20/25 to C50/60 according to EN 206-1:2000-12
- cracked and uncracked concrete

### Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

- The anchor may only be used in dry internal conditions: All screw types
  - Structural subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) and to permanently damp internal condition no particular aggressive conditions exists: screw types made of stainless steel with marking A4 sst
  - Structural subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) and to permanently damp internal condition if particular aggressive conditions exists: screw types made of stainless steel with marking HCR
- Note: Such particular aggressive conditions are e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or the splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used)

### Design:

- Anchorages are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are prepared taking account of the loads to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e.g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.).
- Anchorages under static or quasi-static actions are designed for design method A in accordance with:
  - ETAG 001, Annex C, Edition August 2010
  - CEN/TS 1992-4:2009.
- Anchorages under fire exposure are designed in accordance with
  - EOTA Technical Report TR 020, Edition May 2004
  - CEN/TS 1992-4:2009, Annex D (it must be ensured that local spalling of the concrete cover does not occur).
- The design method according to ETAG 001, Annex C also applies for the specified diameter  $d_f$  of clearance hole in the fixture in Annex B2, Table B1.
- The design method according to CEN/TS 1992-4 applies for the specified diameter  $d_f$  of clearance hole in the fixture in Annex B2, Table B1.
- In CEN/TS 1992-4-1, section 5.2.3.1 the 3. indent will be replaced as follow: only the most unfavorable anchors of an anchor group take up shear loads, if diameter of the clearance hole  $d_f$  is larger than given in CEN/TS 1992-4-1, Table 1.
- The condition according to CEN / TS 1992-4-1, Section 5.2.3.3, no. 3) is also fulfilled for the specified diameter  $d_f$  of clearance hole in the fixture in Annex B2, Table B1.

### Installation:

- Hammer drilling only.
- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personal and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- After installation further turning of the anchor is not possible. The head of the anchor is supported on the fixture and is not damaged.

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Intended use**

Specifications

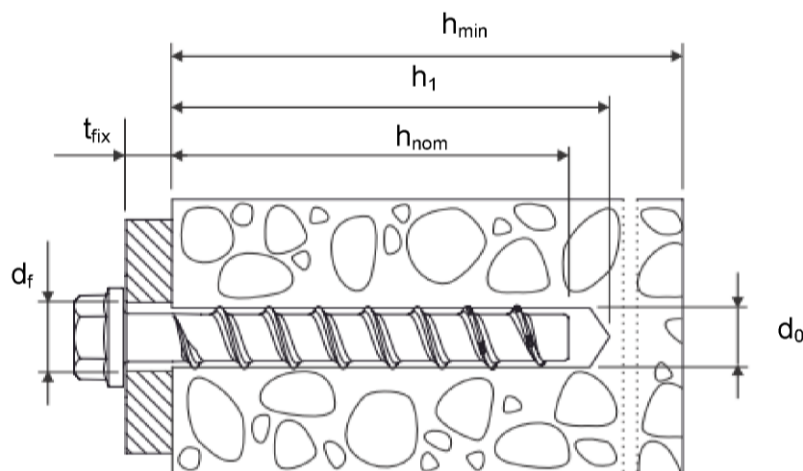
**Annex B 1**

**Table B1: Installation parameters**

Anchorsize WCS1			5	6	
Nominal embedment depth			$h_{nom} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom} = 55 \text{ mm}$
nominal drill bit diameter	$d_0$	[mm]	5	6	
cutting diameter of drill bit	$d_{cut} \leq$	[mm]	5,40	6,40	
depth of drill hole	$h_1 \geq$	[mm]	40	40	60
Nominal embedment depth	$h_{nom} \geq$	[mm]	35	35	55
diameter of clearing hole in the fixture	$d_f \leq$	[mm]	7	8	
Installation torque for Version with connection thread	$T_{inst} \leq$	Nm	8	10	
Impact screw driver		[Nm]	Max. torque according to manufacturer's instructions		
			140	160	

**Table B2: Minimum thickness of member, minimum edge distance and minimum spacing**

Anchorsize WCS1			5	6	
Nominal embedment depth			$h_{nom} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom} = 55 \text{ mm}$
minimum thickness of member	$h_{min}$	[mm]	80	80	100
minimum edge distance	$c_{min}$	[mm]	35	35	40
minimum spacing	$s_{min}$	[mm]	35	35	40



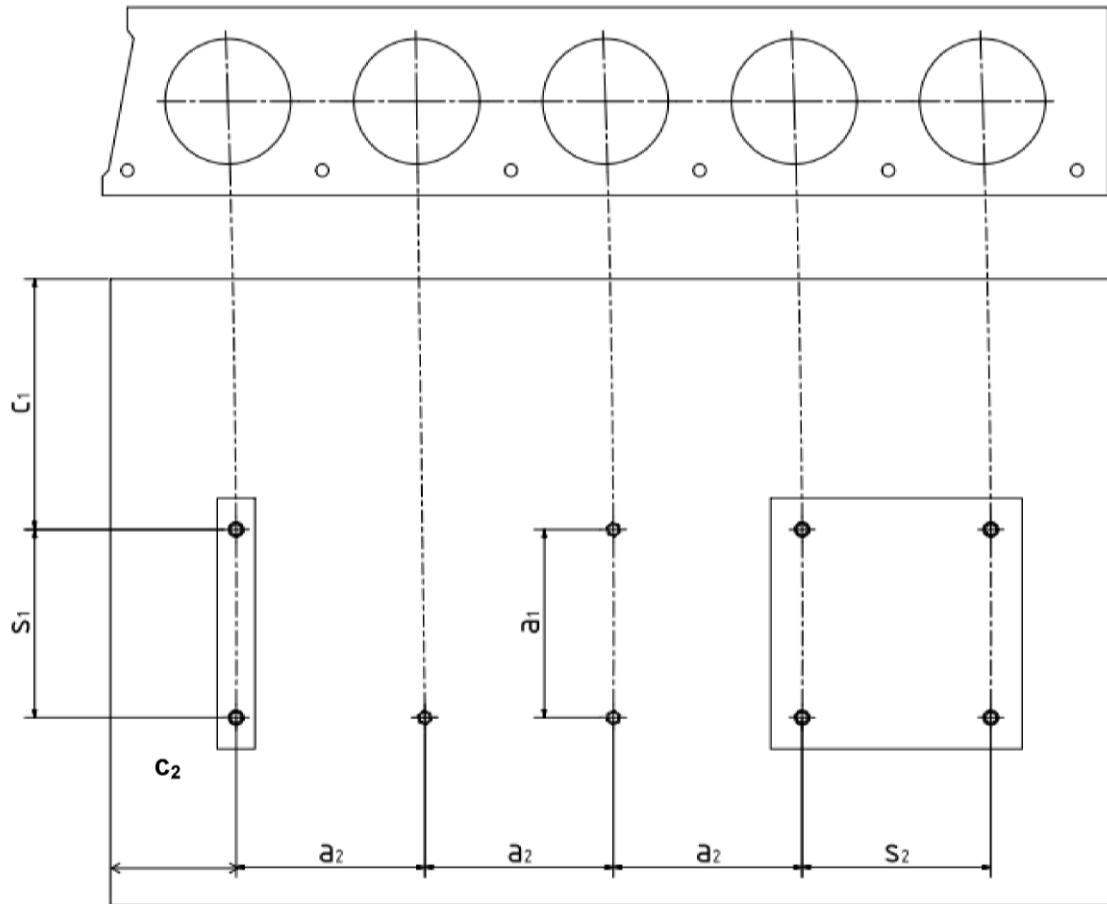
**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Intended use**

Installation parameters

**Annex B 2**

### Installation parameters for anchorages in precast prestressed hollow core slabs



$C_1, C_2$  edge distance  
 $S_1, S_2$  anchor spacing  
 $a_1, a_2$  distance between anchor groups

Minimum edge distance	$C_{\min}$	$\geq 100$ mm
Minimum anchor spacing	$S_{\min}$	$\geq 100$ mm
Minimum distance between anchor groups	$a_{\min}$	$\geq 100$ mm

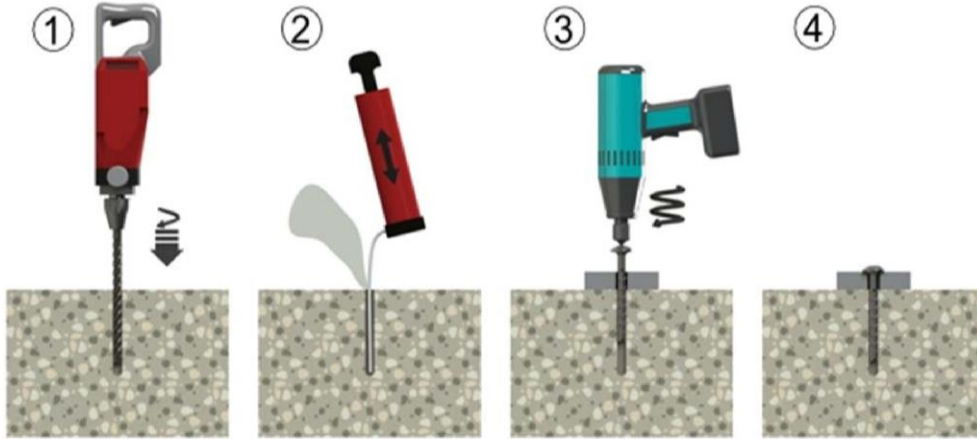
**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Intended use**

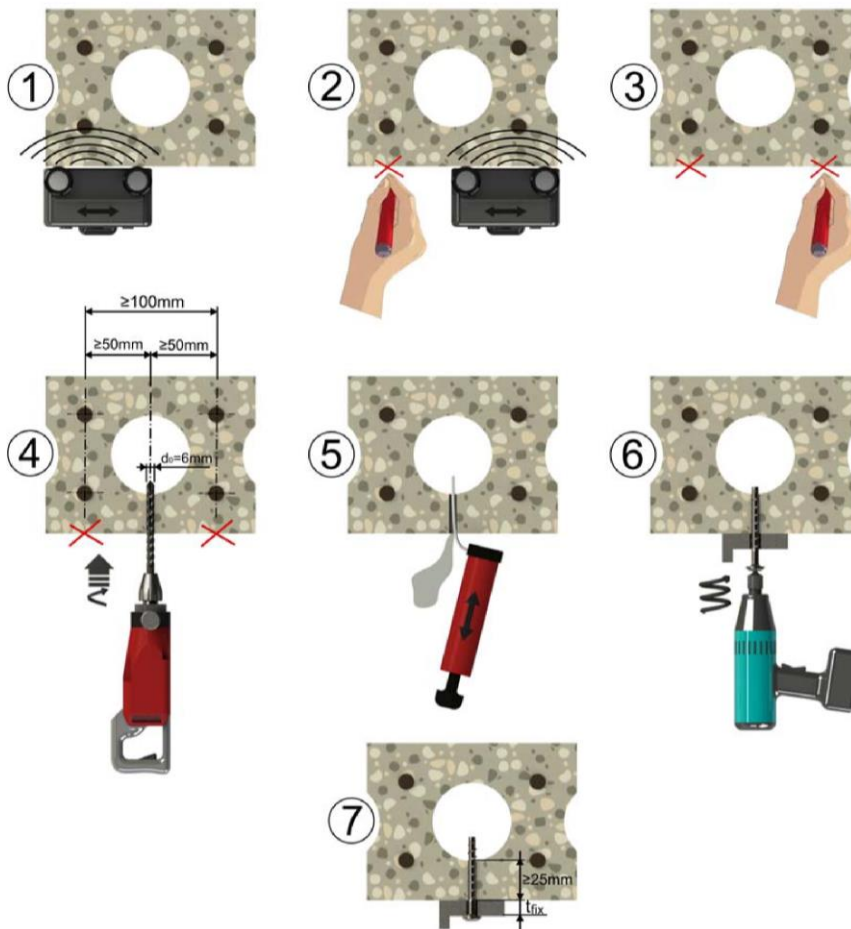
Installation parameters for anchorages in precast prestressed hollow slabs

**Annex B 3**

**Installation instructions**



**Installation instructions for anchorages in prestressed hollow slabs**



**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Intended use**

Installation instructions

**Annex B 4**

**Table C1: Characteristic values for design method A according to ETAG 001, Annex C  
or CEN/TS 1992-4**

Anchorsize WCS1			5	6	
Nominal embedment depth			$h_{nom} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom} = 55 \text{ mm}$
<b>steel failure for tension- and shear load</b>					
characteristic load	$N_{RK,s}$	[kN]	8,7	14,0	
	$V_{RK,s}$	[kN]	4,4	7,0	
	$k_2^{1)}$	[ - ]	0,8	0,8	
	$M^0_{RK,s}$	[Nm]	5,3	10,9	
<b>pull-out failure</b>					
characteristic tension load in cracked and uncracked concrete C20/25	$N_{RK,p}$	[kN]	1,5	1,5	7,5
increasing factor concrete for $N_{RK,p}$	$\Psi_C$	C30/37	1,22		
		C40/50	1,41		
		C50/60	1,55		
<b>concrete cone and splitting failure</b>					
effective anchorage depth	$h_{ef}$	[mm]	27	27	44
factor for	cracked	$k_{cr}^{1)}$	[ - ]	7,2	
	uncracked	$k_{ucr}^{1)}$	[ - ]	10,1	
concrete cone failure	spacing	$s_{cr,N}$	[mm]	$3 \times h_{ef}$	
	edge distance	$c_{cr,N}$	[mm]	$1,5 \times h_{ef}$	
splitting failure	spacing	$s_{cr,Sp}$	[mm]	120	120
	edge distance	$c_{cr,Sp}$	[mm]	60	60
installation safety factor	$\gamma_2^{2)} = \gamma_{inst}^{1)}$	[ - ]	1,2	1,2	1,0
<b>concrete pry out failure (pry-out)</b>					
k-Factor	$k^{2)} = k_3^{1)}$	[ - ]	1,0		
<b>concrete edge failure</b>					
effective length of anchor	$l_f = h_{ef}$	[mm]	27	27	44
outside diameter of anchor	$d_{nom}$	[ - ]	5	6	

<sup>1)</sup> Parameter relevant only for design according to CEN/TS 1992-4:2009

<sup>2)</sup> Parameter relevant only for design according to ETAG 001, Annex C

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Performances**

Characteristic values for design method A

**Annex C 1**

**Table C2: Characteristic values of resistance in precast prestressed hollow core slabs  
C30/37 to C50/60**

Anchorsize WCS1			6		
bottom flange thickness	$d_b$	[mm]	$\geq 25$	$\geq 30$	$\geq 35$
characteristic resistance	$F_{Rk}^0$	[kN]	1	2	3
installation safety factor	$\gamma_2^{1)} = \gamma_{inst}^{2)}$	[-]	1,2		

<sup>1)</sup> Parameter relevant only for design according to ETAG 001, Annex C

<sup>2)</sup> Parameter relevant only for design according to CEN/TS 1992-4:2009

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Performances**

Characteristic values for anchorages in precast prestressed hollow core slabs

**Annex C 2**

**Table C3: Characteristic values of resistance to fire exposure <sup>1)</sup>**

Anchor size WCS1			6			
			WCS1		WCS1 A4 sst/HCR	
Nominal embedment depth			$h_{nom,1} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom,2} = 55 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom,2} = 35 \text{ mm}$	$h_{nom,2} = 55 \text{ mm}$
<b>Steel failure for Tension- and shear load (<math>F_{RK,s,fi} = N_{RK,s,fi} = V_{RK,s,fi}</math>)</b>						
Fire resistance class						
R30	Characteristic resistance	$F_{RK,s,fi30}$	[kN]	0,9		1,2
R60		$F_{RK,s,fi60}$	[kN]	0,8		1,2
R90		$F_{RK,s,fi90}$	[kN]	0,6		1,2
R120		$F_{RK,s,fi120}$	[kN]	0,4		0,8
R30	Characteristic resistance	$M^0_{RKs,fi30}$	[Nm]	0,7		0,9
R60		$M^0_{RK,s,fi60}$	[Nm]	0,6		0,9
R90		$M^0_{RK,s,fi90}$	[Nm]	0,5		0,9
R120		$M^0_{RKs,fi120}$	[Nm]	0,3		0,6
<b>Edge distance</b>						
R30 bis R120		$c_{cr, fi}$	[mm]	2 x $h_{ef}$		
<b>Spacing</b>						
R30 bis R120		$s_{cr, fi}$	[mm]	4 x $h_{ef}$		

The characteristic resistance for pull-out failure, concrete cone failure, concrete pry-out failure and concrete edge failure shall be calculated according to TR 020 or CEN/TS 1992-4.

<sup>1)</sup> Not for using in prestressed hollow core slabs

**Walraven concrete screw WCS1**

**Performances**

Characteristic values of resistance under fire exposure

**Annex C 3**